國立臺東高級中學
 112學年度
 第1》第一次期中考
 高二英語文 試題卷

適用班級:201~208 作答方式: ☑答案卡 ☑ 答題卷【第1至34題請寫在答案卡, 第貳部分混合題與非選擇題請寫在答題卷】

班級______座號_____姓名_____

第壹部分:選擇題(占58分)

一、綜合測驗(占20分,每題2分)

第1至5題為題組

The discovery of fire is something we often take for granted. However, fire is extremely important to all people in the world.

By the time modern humans evolved*, fire __1__ as a major tool by early humans. It provided warmth, and thus humans wouldn't __2__ on cold nights or during winters. But more importantly, it served as a source of light __3__ so that human activity could continue in the dark. Without it, humans would have been limited to their climate and surroundings. Fire could be made almost anywhere, __4__ humankind move into those areas they otherwise could not have gone. Moreover, at a time when humans did not know about bacteria, cooking meat helped prevent serious illnesses. By killing bacteria through cooking, people could eat without falling ill. The use of fire and smoke also enabled people __5__ extra dried meat for later. Lastly, fire came to be an important form of protection since it could scare off unwanted guests or enemies. Believing it to be a sign of danger, some groups of people would avoid it.

Fire is the most important discovery in human history. We use it and see it every day, and it's one of the most incredible* achievements in human history. (註:evolve 演化 incredible 極好的)

1. (A) is used	(B) had been used	(C) has been used	(D) will have been used
2. (A) gnaw	(B) conflict	(C) freeze	(D) benefit
3.(A) so that	(B) in case	(C) because	(D) even if
4. (A) help	(B) helps	(C) helped	(D) helping
5. (A) to save	(B) save	(C) saved	(D) saving

第6至10題為題組

The well-known Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI) is used in various settings from workplaces to personal relationships. It classifies individuals into 16 types __6__ in four key areas: extraversion versus introversion, sensing versus intuition, thinking versus feeling and judging versus perceiving. People use the test to gain valuable __7__ into their strengths, weaknesses and communication styles. This self-awareness __8__ people better understanding their needs, which in turn helps them improve relationships and work performance. Nevertheless, the MBTI has received considerable criticism over the years. Some people __9__ that these 16 categories can't help people get the whole picture of human personality. Furthermore, the MBTI mistakenly assumes that personality falls into mutually __10__ categories. But, despite these controversies, many people still feel that the MBTI is helpful for their personal and professional growth. (SC 9/18-19)

6. (A) due to their lack of logic		(B) on the spur of the r	(B) on the spur of the moment	
(C) based on their pref	erences	(D) such as social worl	ĸ	
7. (A) collaboration	(B) insight	(C) tendency	(D) vision	
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8. (A) results in	(B) thrives in	(C) recharges from	(D) benefits from
9. (A) identify	(B) involve	(C) argue	(D) accommodate
10. (A) well-suited	(B) unique	(C) educational	(D) exclusive

二、文意選填 (占10分,每題1分)

第11至15題為題組

(A) cheers (B) tremendous (C) frail (D) In fact (E) First of all

Recently, David Cantwell, a doctor based in New York, decided to approach his job from a fresh angle. He spent time getting to know his terminally ill child patients better. The goal was to discover what __11__ them up and makes them happy. Although this added to his workload, it enabled him to make several surprising discoveries.

__12__, the children didn't seem to especially enjoy watching television. __13__, none of them told Cantwell they wished they'd spent more of their lives in front of the TV. By contrast, the sick children all seemed to have great love for their pets. Cantwell reported that many of his patients talked at length about things their pets did that filled them with warmth. Furthermore, most of the children expressed 14 gratitude toward their parents. Finally, the children were united in their love of stories. Both

Harry Potter and Sherlock Holmes were mentioned alongside happy laughter by several patients.

Such love and passion expressed by such sick, __15__ children can serve as inspiration for us all. In a busy modern world, we would all do well to make time for the things that really make us happy and feel alive.

<u>第16至20題為題組</u>

(A) furious (B) from (C) slaughtered (D) feed on (E) but

Prometheus created humans. He also gave them fire to keep warm, cook food, and make tools. He loved humans, __16__ this created problems between him and the king of the Olympian gods, Zeus. Prometheus __17__ a bull and created two offerings. One was beef hidden inside a bull's stomach, and the other was some bones covered in shiny fat. Zeus chose the one with the fat, thinking there would be juicy meat underneath. Because of that, humans could keep the meat for themselves. However, this made Zeus __18__, and he took fire away from humankind. Prometheus then stole fire __19__ the sun and gave it to humans. Unfortunately, Zeus punished the Titan by chaining him to a rock. He also sent an eagle to __20__ Prometheus's liver. The liver kept growing back, and the eagle kept eating it. In conclusion, Prometheus is called the champion of humankind for the help he offered humans.

三、篇章結構(占8分,每題2分)

第21至24題為題組

(A) However, many others simply waited in the underworld for the day when they would be reborn.

(B) The underworld was the home of the Greek god Hades, who ruled over all dead souls.

(C) If you had been buried without a coin, your soul would be stuck in the river, and very few managed to swim across.

(D) One important myth involves a river named the Styx.

Long ago, the ancient Greeks believed in a variety of myths*. Many of these myths involved gods, heroes, and fearsome monsters. _21__ The river Styx was said to have separated the worlds of the living and the dead. Very few people knew much about the Styx because one had to be dead in order to cross it and arrive in the underworld. _22__ It was said that upon death, one's soul arrived at the river Styx, where a boatman called Charon would then take that soul across to the other side on his boat. The boat ride was not free; your family had to bury you with a coin to serve as payment for Charon. _23__ Therefore, if you became stuck in the river, you might be trapped there forever. If, on the other hand, you managed to get across the river safely, one of several things could happen to you.

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Some people were sent to the underworld as punishment if they had lived a life of evil. __24__ Such people waited for the right body to appear in the world of the living; they would then be born again inside that body as an infant*, and the entire life cycle would begin again. (註:myth 神話 infant 嬰兒)

四、閱讀測驗(占18分,每題2分)

第25至27題為題組

How do you like your eggs cooked? There are a variety of ways to prepare them. You can make fried eggs, scrambled eggs, boiled eggs and more. In 2021, more than 86.3 million metric tons of eggs were produced worldwide. Those eggs were eaten by hungry people around the world. Among all nations, Japan is number one when it comes to eating eggs. The average person there eats about 320 eggs per year. In fact, people in Japan get most of their protein from eggs.

It is delightful to eat eggs, but how much do you know about them? Both the white and the yolk are delicious. They contain about the same amount of protein, too. Egg whites are more popular because each one contains just 15 calories. Egg yolks, on the other hand, contain around 55 calories. It takes a hen between 24 to 26 hours to lay one egg. Some types of chickens lay colored eggs. The Araucana chicken lays eggs that can be blue or light green. And you can tell what color the egg will be by looking at the color of the chicken's earlobes. (SC 9/20, 21)

25. What do we learn in paragraph two?

- (A) Chickens have very good hearing.
- (B) Egg whites are considered to be high in calories.
- (C) Eggs are usually blue before they turn white.
- (D) It takes about 1 day for a hen to lay an egg.
- 26. How many eggs does the average Japanese person eat per year?

(A) 86	(B) 55	(C) 320	(D) 26
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27. Based on the egg facts below, which of the following is true?

 \sim Egg-cellent \sim Eggy Facts \sim

(1) An average hen lays 300-325 eggs a year.

(2) As a hen grows older, she produces larger eggs.

(3) Eggs contain the highest quality protein you can buy.

(4) To tell if an egg is fresh, place it in a glass of water. If it sinks, it's still good.

(5) If an egg is dropped on the floor by accident, cover it heavily with salt for easy clean up.

(A) A frozen egg tastes like ice cream.

(B) The older a hen, the bigger its eggs.

(C) Salt is helpful for keeping eggs fresh.

(D) The egg is fresh if it can float in water.

第28至30題為題組

After a while, Wendy gets her strength back. She feels better and begins to take care of the lost boys as a mother would. Wendy looks out for them by doing kind things like telling them bedtime stories. And as the group grows closer, they have many adventures involving pirates, mermaids and more. One person that Peter Pan tells the Darling children to be careful of is Captain Hook. He lost his hand in a sword fight and is a dangerous pirate and enemy of Peter.

One night Wendy tells the group a bedtime story about how her parents are still waiting for their children. That is when the children make the decision to leave Neverland and be part of a family. But Peter doesn't feel the same way, so he pretends he won't miss them. That same night, the group is captured by Captain Hook, but Peter comes and saves them. Afterward, Peter takes the whole group

back to the home of the Darling children. They are welcomed. The lost boys are adopted, and Peter leaves, promising that he will return every spring. (SC 9/29, 30)

- 28. What are we told in paragraph one?
 - (A) Why Wendy wasn't feeling well.
- (B) Why Captain Hook only has one hand.

(D) Where the Darling children are from.

(C) How Hook became Peter's enemy.

- 29. When will Peter probably visit the Darling children?
 - (A) every spring (B) every day (C) every month (D) every week
- 30. Put the following events of the story in order.
 - ① Peter takes the Darling children to their home
 - (2) The children decide to leave Neverland
 - 3 Captain Hook loses his hand.
 - ④ Wendy starts caring for the lost boys.
 - $(A) 4 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1 \qquad (B) 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 1 \qquad (C) 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \qquad (D) 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1$

第31至33題為題組

In the United States, people who volunteer in hospitals are traditionally known as "candy stripers." This term comes from the red-and-white-striped uniforms worn by female volunteers, which look like candy canes. Candy stripers are often people who have recently graduated from high school or college or those who have retired. Their motivation for volunteering may simply be to help their community, or in the case of students, to learn more about health-care professions before deciding whether they want to pursue a career in this field.

When I was in my third year of high school, I volunteered as a candy striper for one summer at my neighborhood clinic. I didn't have any plans to become a doctor or nurse, but I wanted to do something useful instead of spending another summer in front of the TV or just hanging out with friends. Working under the supervision* of a nurse, I filed documents, visited patients to make sure they were comfortable, and helped change bed sheets. Even though it was hard work, volunteering at the hospital was a valuable experience because it taught me how to care for others.

Today, hospital volunteers no longer wear red-and-white-striped uniforms, and many volunteers are male. However, one thing that hasn't changed is people's desire to offer their services to hospitals.

註:supervision 指導

- 31. What is the first paragraph mainly about?
 - (A) A kind of candy called candy stripers.
 - (B) The history of nurses' uniforms in the United States.
 - (C) Hospital volunteers in the United States.
 - (D) The reason why young people volunteer in hospitals.

32. According to this passage, which of the following statements about volunteers in U.S. hospitals is true?

- (A) They are all females.
- (B) They used to wear uniforms.
- (C) They are nicknamed "candy canes."
- (D) They are health-care professionals.

33. Which of the following was NOT one of the author's duties when she volunteered at her neighborhood clinic?

- (A) Filing documents. (B) Visiting patients.
- (C) Changing bed sheets. (D) Answering telephone calls.

第貳部分:混合題(占10分)

Dear Bopsy,

It's been two years since you left me. I know it was never an easy task for a young boy like you to fight leukemia*. However, you never complained about the pain, and you always stayed positive in spite of your illness. You are my true hero! (註:leukemia 白血病)

Toward the end, I always thought about how to make your last days count. I'm so glad I found some people who were willing to fulfill your wishes. The Make-A-Wish Foundation helped me to raise funds to organize a trip to Disneyland and ride in a hot-air balloon. I will never forget your cheerful smile when you met the cartoon characters at Disneyland. I also loved when the Phoenix Fire Department crew made you a fireman suit and took you for a ride in their fire truck, for you had always wanted to become a firefighter.

I often think of one moment a few weeks before you passed away. You knew I was upset about your condition, so you said something to comfort me. You said you would always be my guardian angel and that you would take care of me. I believe you will, and I'll never forget about you. You remain alive in my mind.

Love, Your Loving Mom

34. According to this letter, which of the following statements is NOT true?

- (A) Bopsy was thoughtful and optimistic.
- (B) Bopsy was diagnosed with leukemia.
- (C) Many people helped to realize Bopsy's dreams.
- (D) Bopsy's mother spent all her money on their trip to Disneyland.
- 35. Which of the following best describes the author's tone in the second paragraph?(A) Frustrated. (B) Objective. (C) Grateful. (D) Doubtful.

36. Fill in the blanks with information contained in the letter.

Bopsy's Wishes	Organization/People That Helped
1	Make-A-Wish Foundation
a ride in a hot-air balloon	2
becoming a firefighter	3

第參部分:非選擇題(佔34分)

一、文意字彙:(請根據第1-3課字彙書寫完整,包括變化形)對一題給2分,寫對10題,此大題給滿分20分。

- 1. The teacher's g______ty of time and attention to his students helped to create a positive and supportive learning environment, where students felt valued and respected.
- 2. There are many b_____ts to learning a new language, such as being able to travel and communicate with more people.
- 3. Thoughtful teachers always a _____t lesson plans and teaching materials to meet the needs of the students.
- 4. Ancient c_____ns were very advanced. They built temples, bridges, and roads that still stand today.
- 5. The patient's t_____l illness has given her a new perspective on life and made her appreciate the precious moments she has left.

- 6. The government s______ches its budget to provide essential services to its citizens, but it faces pressure from various groups to cut spending in certain areas.
- 7. The teacher and the students c_____ted to create a new lesson plan that is more engaging and effective.
- 8. The s______ re of the building is designed to withstand earthquakes and other natural disasters.
- 9. The company is trying to e_____y more people, but it is facing challenges due to the current economic climate.
- 10. The c_____t between the two groups is rooted in deep-seated historical and cultural differences.
- 11. Those who often break their p_____ses won't be easily trusted.
- 12. He h______ted to tell his parents the truth because he knew they would be upset.
- 二、句型,請依說明改寫(佔6分,每題2分)
 - 1. Jack went to the dentist.
 - His toothache was really serious. (以 not...until...合併句子)
 - 2. Judy seemed to be skeptical of the reason for her parents' divorce. (用 It seemed that ... 改寫)
 - 3. My sisters like to go shopping on the weekends.
 - My mother also likes to go shopping on the weekends. (用 not only...but also....合併句子)

三、請翻譯成英文(佔8分,每題4分)

- 1. 在Sean下個月從大學畢業前, 看起來他已經為未來的事業做好準備。(By the time ..., ... set the stage for...)
- 2. 吃晚餐時, Clarrisa似乎很難過;之後, 我聽到媽媽問她是否考試作弊被抓到。

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適用班級:201~208 作答方式: ☑答案卡 ☑ 答題卷
【第1至33題請寫在答案卡, 第34題之後與非選擇題請寫在答題卷】

班級	座號	姓名	
モリート 金んク	시시 운영		
	上加	<u> パエ</u> ーロ	

第貳部分:混合題(占10分)34,35 各2分,第36題每格2分

34.	 35.	

- 36. ①_____
 - 2_____
 - 3 _____

第參部分:非選擇題(佔34分)

一、文意字彙(請根據第1-3課字彙書寫完整,包括變化形)對一題給2分,寫對10題,此大題給滿分20分。

1.	2.	3.	4.
5.	6.	7.	8.
9.	10.	11.	12.

二、句型,請依說明改寫(佔6分,每題2分)

1	
2	
3	
三、翻譯成英文(佔8分,每題4分)	

- 1._____
- 2._____